

## **EFFECTIVE METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH TO YOUNG LEARNERS**

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**Abstract:** *This article highlights several ways to learn English effectively and some of the modern learning technologies in language learning as well.*

**Key words:** *Language, English, independent language learning, educational technologies, project, interest, activity, interactive methods.*

Due to the high rate of cooperation with foreign partners among specialists in various fields, there is a high demand for them to learn the language. In modern society, foreign languages are becoming an important component of professional education. People learn such knowledge first at school, college, lyceum, and then at institutes, training courses or independently by getting acquainted with the basic information sets that help to learn a foreign language.

Popular methods of teaching and learning English and Internet resources were used in the research process. During the writing of the article, the principles of theoretical deductive conclusion, analysis and synthesis, logicity were used. Teaching and learning a foreign language using modern technologies is one of the most fruitful ways. In this process, among other things:

- when using computers, the student can watch and listen to foreign language videos, demonstrations, dialogues, movies or cartoons;

- it is possible to listen and watch foreign language radio broadcasts and television programs;

- use of tape recorders and cassettes, which are considered a more traditional method;

- CD players can be used. The use of these technical tools makes the process of learning a foreign language more interesting and effective for students. We know that in the current educational process, the student should be the subject. Focusing more on interactive methods will increase the effectiveness of education. One of the most important requirements for English language classes is to teach students to think independently. Today, English language teachers are using the following innovative methods based on the experience of pedagogues in the United States of America and England:

- "Creative Problem Solving" to use this method, the beginning of the story is read and how it ends. the judgment of students is referred to;

- "Merry Riddles" teaching riddles to students is important in teaching English, they learn unfamiliar words and find the answer to riddles;

- "Quick answers" helps to increase the efficiency of the lesson;

- "Chigil yazdi" ("Warm-up exercises") use various games in the classroom to interest students in the lesson [3];

- "Pantomime" (pantomime) is a method it can be used in a lesson where very difficult topics need to be explained or when written exercises are done and students are tired;

- "A chain story" method helps students to develop oral speech;

- "Acting characters" method can be used in all types of lessons. In order to teach the profession, people in professions such as "Interpreter", "Translator", "Writer", "Poet" can participate in the class and talk with students;

- "Thinkers meeting" poets and writers such as U. Shakespeare, A. Navoi, R. Burns can be "invited". At such a time, using the wise words they said in the lesson will help young people to be educated as perfect people.

will give;

- The "When pictures speak" method is very convenient and helps to teach English and develop the oral speech of students, for this, it is necessary to use pictures related to the topic;

- Quiz cards are distributed according to the number of students and allow all students to participate in the lesson at the same time, which saves time.

As we have seen, each innovative technology has its own advantages. In all such methods, cooperation between the teacher and the student, the active action of the student in the educational process is envisaged.

Language is the main means of communication, without which it is difficult to imagine the existence and development of human society. Today, at a time when there are great changes in social relations in our world, communication media (information technologies) require the improvement of students' communicative skills, they can exchange ideas in different situations during interaction with other participants of communication, language and so It is necessary to use the norms of behavior correctly. In such conditions, the main purpose of a foreign language is the formation of communicative skills, that is, it is required to carry out interpersonal and intercultural communication in a foreign language. By the end of the 20th century, English had finally established itself as a world language. Its study became compulsory in most schools around the world and the teaching methodology began to develop by leaps and bounds. Not everyone has the opportunity to attend the courses that led to the emergence of the first method of independent English language learning. Later, many authors tried to independently create an effective English language learning program, but we will focus on the 4 most popular ones.

1. Schechter's method This method of learning English is not based on the classical model "from theory to practice", but on the reverse, more natural system of perception. It is very similar to how we learn our mother tongue. The author gives an example of how young children learn how to speak - after all, no one explains to them the rules for building sentences, cases and parts of speech. In the same way, Igor Yuryevich Shekhter suggests learning English.

2. Dragunkin's method Alexander Nikolaevich Dragunkin's distinctive feature of the system is the focus on the native Russian language in learning any foreign language. The author, who very boldly called the English language simple,

emphasizes that its roots go back to the ancient Russian language, especially the system of grammatical tenses. Students of the Dragunkin course learn new words transcribed in Russian letters, and grammatical constructions are divided not into the 12 tenses known to us from school, but into the past, present, future and their changes.

3. Petrov Method Dmitry Petrov says that you can learn English in 16 hours. True, the author once again clarifies that we are not talking about language acquisition at the level of a UK-born citizen, but about basic knowledge. His lessons are enough to survive in an English-speaking environment, explain your needs and understand the response.

In conclusion, it should be said that teaching a modern language is aimed at forming a more cultured person, who has the skills of self-analysis and systematization of new knowledge. Innovative methods are an integral part of the modernization of the entire system. This ensures that teachers can familiarize themselves with the most advanced approaches and then integrate them and use them in their work to achieve significant growth in the education system.

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