

BUILDING RECEPTIVE AND PRODUCTIVE SKILLS IN TEACHING STUDENTS ENGLISH

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Abstract: In this thesis, recommendations are given about effective methods for teaching foreign language to students. A number of useful methods for developing receptive and productive skills in language learning are shared.

Key words: language, skill, competence, desire, knowledge, skill.

Forming four skills at the same time in learning English and working on them in conjunction with each other will cause the learner to master the language he is learning quickly. When learning a language, it is desirable for the student to form receptive skills first. When the reception skill is satisfactory, the student's productive skill is successful.

What is receptive skill? Answering this question makes it easier for the learner to understand the need to give importance mainly to nouns in language learning. Receptive skills include reading comprehension and listening comprehension skills. Let's imagine that a new baby is born, after birth, it will acquire knowledge about the surroundings through listening and understanding, and imagination through seeing. Learning a new language also requires the learner to accept knowledge. It is produced only when the received knowledge is assimilated. Therefore, the teacher is required to improve the receptive skills of the students in the first place.

How is this skill developed?

It is appropriate to use a number of methods to form and develop students' listening comprehension skills.

1. Listening to different English songs
2. Listening to fairy tales in audio mode
3. Watching cartoons, movies and videos in English
4. Hearing different dialogues in audio mode

Developing listening comprehension is the easiest of these four skills to master. Because it does not require a special time or situation for its development, just listening to audios in English for at least 30 minutes every day helps the learner to learn the skill easily. It is possible to start listening not at a certain time, but in the process of doing some work. For young children, listening to audio or video stories is a very useful language learning method. Teaching them to watch cartoons in English in their spare time will help children develop speaking skills faster.

Watching videos and movies is definitely enjoyable for the learner, the reason for this is that both relaxation and strengthening of language skills are done at the same time.

The ability to read and understand is the basis for the formation of writing skills. When you develop your reading skills, writing skills will start to appear on your own, because reading a lot in any language will help you to have a vocabulary in that language. A person with a developed vocabulary takes steps towards perfection not only in speaking, but also in writing

A number of ways to develop reading comprehension:

1. Reading fairy tales, any information in the studied language
2. Study at least 2 articles every day from newspapers and magazines published in the language you are studying. Of course, this information should be selected according to age and experience, otherwise it will cause the student to feel bored.
3. Make it a habit to read literature related to the fields you are interested in
 1. Reading aloud when you are alone not only improves reading skills, but also helps to develop pronunciation.

Productive skills include writing and speaking skills. The basis of development of production skills is reading comprehension and listening comprehension skills. The more these two skills are worked on, the faster production skills develop.

Development of speaking skills

1. Imitation of the videos watched in the language being studied, then repeat them aloud.
2. Retell every information you have read to someone else, perhaps to yourself by looking at the window.
3. To always translate the ideas thought in the brain into the language being studied
4. Of course, find a friend who speaks the language you are learning and start talking with him on various topics.

The basis of the formation of writing skills, as mentioned above, is a lot of reading. It is advisable to use the following methods in developing this skill.

1. Start writing short essays on the topic studied.
2. Keeping a diary and writing down daily events.
3. To exchange written ideas with a person who speaks the language being studied.
4. Always make notes in the studied language.

The skill and creativity of the teacher, the ability to correctly assess the knowledge of the students, and the use of resources suitable for their level of knowledge will be very effective. It is very important to pay attention to variety in the course of the lesson.

References:

Personal experience was used